

# INDEX

- absorption**, 1-6, 1-7
- adiabatic**, C-5
- adsorption**, 1-6, 1-7
- aerosol**, 1-2, 1-9 through 1-12
  - airborne, 1-2
  - biological agent, 3-1
  - liquid, 1-2
- agent**
  - cloud, 1-2, 1-6 through 1-12
  - spray, 1-12 through 1-16
- air**
  - stability. See atmospheric stability.
  - temperature, C-6, C-7
- antitank guided missiles**, 2-1
- ATGM**. See antitank guided missiles.
- atmosphere**, C-1 through C-3
- atmospheric stability**, 1-2 through 1-9, C-9, C-10
  - categories, 1-2 through 1-4, 1-11, Figures 1-1 and 1-2
  - decision tree, 1-3, Figure 1-2
  - effect on biological agents, 3-1
  - effect on chemical agents, 1-14
  - effect of topography on, C-19
- atmospheric turbulence**, 1-14, 1-15, 3-2
- Air Weather Service**, ii, A-1 through A-5
  - climatic studies, A-2
  - climatic summaries, A-2, C-14
  - current weather observation reports, A-2
  - meteorological forecasts, A-2, C-4
  - reports, C-8
  - requirements, A-2
  - weather summaries, A-2
- AWS**. See Air Weather Service.
- Beaufort wind scale**, C-9, C-10, Table C-3
- biological agent**, 3-1, 3-2
  - aerosol, 3-1
  - atmospheric stability effect on, 3-1
  - clouds effect on, 3-2
  - diffusion, 3-1
  - dissemination of, 3-1
  - humidity effect on, 3-2
  - lateral spread, 3-1
  - precipitation effect on, 3-2
  - soil effect on, 3-2
  - temperature effect, 3-1, 3-2
  - terrain influences on, 3-2
  - toxins. See toxins.
  - weather effects on, 3-1, 3-2
- black smoke**, 2-2
- blast**. See nuclear effects, blast.
- blast wave**, 3-5.
- breeze**
  - land. See land breeze.
  - sea. See sea breeze.
- bursting munitions**, 1-12, 1-16
- canopy**, 3-4, 3-5
  - effect on vapors and aerosols, 1-1, 1-12
- CARC**. See chemical agent resistant coating.
- chemical agent**, 1-1 through 1-16
  - aerosol, 1-2. See also aerosol.
  - atmospheric stability effect on, 1-14
  - basic characteristics, 1-1
  - cloud width, 1-4, 1-5, Table 1-2
  - dosage, 1-4, 1-6, Table 1-3, 1-11, C-6
  - drag effect on. See drag effect.
  - evaporation, liquids, 1-12
  - humidity effect on. See humidity; relative humidity.
  - lateral spread. See lateral spread.
  - liquid, 1-2, 1-12 through 1-16
  - persistent, 1-2
  - precipitation effect on, 1-11, 1-15
  - soil effect on, 1-16
  - spray, liquid, 1-12, 1-13
  - temperature effects on, 1-10, 1-15
  - terrain effects on, 1-10, 1-11
  - toxicity, 1-4
  - vapor. See vapor.
  - vegetation effects on, 1-15, 1-16
  - volatility, 1-1, 1-2
  - weather effects on, 1-1. See also weather.
  - wind effects on, 1-10
- chemical agent resistant coating**, 1-16
- circulation**, C-3, C-4, Figure C-3.
- climate**, C-12
- climatic studies**. See Air Weather Service
  - climatic studies.

**climatic summaries.** See Air Weather Service climatic summaries.

**climatology,** C-13, C-14  
wind values, C-14

**cloud(s),** C-7, C-8, Table C-2  
effect on biological agents, 3-2  
effect on nuclear radiation, 3-4  
width, chemical agent. See chemical agent, cloud width.

**cold weather operations**  
nuclear effects in, 3-4 through 3-7

**convective turbulence,** C-6

**current weather,** C-14  
observation reports. See Air Weather Service current weather observation reports.

**deceiving smoke.** See smoke.

**deliberate smoke.** See smoke.

**desert operations**  
nuclear effects in, 3-4

**dew point,** C-7

**diffusion**  
biological agents, 3-1  
lateral. See lateral spread.  
smoke, 2-2, 2-3

**dispersion categories,** 1-4 through 1-6,  
Tables 1-1 and 1-3

**dosage.** See chemical agent.

**downslope wind.** See wind.

**down-valley wind.** See wind.

**drag effect,** C-5  
chemical agents, 1-6 through 1-9, Figure 1-4  
nuclear radiation, 3-3  
vegetation, C-20

**Ekman layer,** C-3

**electro-optical devices,** 2-1

**evaporation, liquid chemical agent,** 1-12

**fallout,** 3-3, 3-4  
wind message, C-4, Table C-1

**field artillery ballistic meteorological messages,** C-4

**fireball,** 3-3, 3-5, 3-6

**fire storm,** 2-8, 3-5

**fog oil,** 2-2

**foliage.** See vegetation.

**forecasting**  
weather, A-1

**friction zone,** C-3

**ground**

burst, chemical, 1-11

targets, 1-6

temperature. See surface temperature.

**hasty smoke.** See smoke.

**HC,** 2-2, 2-4, Table 2-1, C-7

**height of burst,** 3-6

**hexachloroethane.** See HC.

**humidity,** C-7. See also relative humidity.

effect on biological agents. See relative humidity.

effect on chemical vapors and aerosols, 1-10, 1-11, 1-15

effect on smoke. See relative humidity.

**hydrolysis,** 1-6, 1-7, 1-10, 1-11, 1-15, C-8

**identifying/signalling smoke.** See smoke.

**incendiaries,** 2-8

**inversion.** See stable (inversion).

**ionosphere,** C-1

**jungle operations**

nuclear effects on, 3-4 through 3-6

**land breeze,** C-18, C-19, Figure C-15

**lapse.** See unstable (lapse).

**lateral diffusion.** See lateral spread.

**lateral spread**  
chemical agents, 1-6, 1-7, Figure 1-3, 1-11, C-11

biological agents, 3-1

**liquid chemical agent.** See chemical agent.

**local observations,** C-11

**meandering,** 1-7

**meteorological**

data, 1-4

report, 1-2, A-1 through A-5

**meteorology,** C-10

**mixing height,** 1-14

**mountain operations**

nuclear effects on, 3-5, 3-7

**neutral,** 1-2, 1-9, 1-10, Figure 1-1, Table 1-4, C-7 through C-9

**nuclear detonations,** 3-3 through 3-7

**nuclear effects**

blast, 3-3, 3-5, 3-6

cold weather operations, 3-4 through 3-7

desert operations, 3-4

initial, 3-3

jungle operations, 3-4 through 3-6

- mountain operations, 3-5, 3-7
- nuclear radiation, 3-3 through 3-5
- residual, 3-3 through 3-7
- thermal radiation, 3-3, 3-6, 3-7
- obscuring smoke.** See smoke.
- pathogens,** 3-1
- persistence**
  - effect of soil and vegetation on, C-22
- persistent agents, chemical.** See chemical agents.
- pollutants,** 3-2
- precipitation,** C-8
  - effect on biological agents, 3-2
  - effect on chemical agents, 1-11, 1-15
  - effect on nuclear radiation, 3-3
- radiosondes.** See upper air soundings, C-13
- rainout,** 3-3
- red phosphorus,** 2-2, 2-4, C-7
- relative humidity,** C-7, 1-10, 1-11, 1-15
  - diurnal trend, C-13
  - effect of soil on, C-22
  - effect of topography on, C-22
  - effect on biological agents, 3-2
  - effect on smoke, 2-4
  - forests and jungles, C-22
- RP.** See red phosphorus.
- screening smoke.** See smoke.
- sea breeze,** C-18, C-19, Figure C-15
- seasons,** C-1, C-2, Figures C-1 and C-2
- secondary toxic hazard,** 1-12
- smoke,** 2-1 through 2-8
  - aerial, 2-4
  - blanket, 2-7
  - chemical, 2-1
  - concealing, 2-1, 2-2
  - deceiving, 2-1, 2-4
  - defensive, 2-4
  - deliberate, 2-1, 2-2
  - field artillery, 2-4, C-4
  - generators, 2-4
  - hasty, 2-1, 2-4
  - haze, 2-7
  - identifying/signalling, 2-1
  - negative effects, 2-7, 2-8
  - obscuring, 2-1, 2-2, 2-4, 2-5, Figure 2-3
  - offensive, 2-4
  - river crossing, 2-7
  - screening, 2-1, 2-4, 2-6, 2-7, Figures 2-4 and 2-5
  - source configurations, 2-3
  - weather effects on, 2-3
- soil**
  - effect on biological agents, 3-2
  - effect on chemical agents, 1-16
  - effect on nuclear radiation, 3-4
  - effect on temperature gradient, C-22
- stability.** See atmospheric stability.
- stable (inversion),** 1-2, Figure 1-1, 1-9, Table 1-4, 1-10, 1-14, C-7 through C-9
- staff weather officer,** A-1, A-2
  - services, A-1
- SWO.** See staff weather officer.
- static instability.** See thermal instability.
- static stability.** See thermal stability.
- stratosphere,** C-1
- superadiabatic,** C-5, C-6
- surface cover,** 1-8, Figure 1-5, 1-11, 1-12
- surface temperature,** C-6, C-7
- synoptic**
  - situation, C-10 through C-13
  - weather map, C-10, Figure C-7
- temperature**
  - effect of topography on, C-19, C-20
  - effect on biological agents, 3-1, 3-2
  - effect on chemical agent vapors and aerosols, 1-10
  - effect on chemical agent liquids, 1-15
- terrain contours.** See terrain effects.
- terrain effects.** See also topography.
  - biological agents, 3-2
  - chemical agents, 1-10, 1-11
  - nuclear detonations, 3-4, 3-6
- thermal instability,** 3-5
- thermally induced topographic winds,** C-15
- thermal radiation.** See nuclear effects.
- thermal stability,** 3-5
- topography,** C-14 through C-20.
  - See also terrain effects.
  - effect on wind, C-14 through C-17, C-19, Figures C-11 through C-14
  - effect on nuclear radiation, 3-5
- toxicity, chemical agent,** 1-4
- toxins,** 3-1
- troposphere,** C-1, C-3
  - vertical zones, C-3
- turbulence.** See atmospheric turbulence.
- units of measure,** B-1
- unstable (lapse),** 1-2, Figure 1-1, 1-9, 1-10, Table 1-4, 1-14, 1-15, C-7, C-8, C-9

- upper air soundings**, C-13
- upslope wind**. See wind.
- up-valley wind**. See wind.
- valley winds**. See wind.
- vapor**, 1-1 through 1-12
  - characteristics, 1-1, 1-2
  - clouds, 1-1, 1-2
  - concentration, 1-4, 1-6, 1-7
  - density, 1-2
  - diffusion, 1-4, 1-6, 1-7
- vegetation**, 3-2
  - effect on liquid chemical agents, 1-15, 1-16
  - effect on nuclear radiation, 3-4
  - effect on temperature gradient, C-20
- vegetative canopy**. See canopy.
- vertical**
  - rise, 1-8, 1-9, Figure 1-5
  - temperature gradient conditions, C-5.
  - zones. See troposphere.
- volatility**. See chemical agents.
- weather**, 1-6, A-2, A-5 (?), C-1 through C-22
  - analysis, C-10
  - climatological data, A-1
  - diurnal variations, C-10, C-11, C-13, Figure C-8
  - effects on biological agents, 3-1, 3-2
  - effects on chemical agents, 1-9, 1-10, 1-12
    - through 1-15, Tables 1-4 and 1-5
  - effects on nuclear radiation, 3-3 through 3-5, 3-6
  - effects on smoke, 2-3, 2-4, Figure 2-2
  - forecasts. See forecasting and Air Weather Service meteorological forecasts.
  - history. See weather, climatological data.
  - observations, A-1. See also Air Weather Service.
  - summaries. See Air Weather Service weather summaries.
- white phosphorus**, 2-2, 2-4, 2-8, Table 2-1, C-7
- white smoke**, 2-2
- wind**
  - downslope, C-17, C-18, Figure C-14
  - down-valley, C-16, C-17, Figure C-13
  - effects of topography on, C-20
  - effects on chemical agents, 1-10
  - message, fallout. See fallout.
  - scale, Beaufort. See Beaufort wind scale.
  - shear, 1-7, C-5
  - upslope, C-17, Figure C-14
  - up-valley, C-16, C-17, Figure C-13
  - valley, C-15, C-17
- wind direction**, 2-3, 2-7, 2-8, C-3 through C-5
  - definition, C-4
  - effect on nuclear detonations, 3-4
  - reporting, C-4, Figure C-4
- wind speed**, 1-4, 1-6, 1-7, 1-9, 1-10, Table 1-3, C-3
  - through C-5
  - effect on liquid chemical agents, 1-12 through 1-14, Table 1-5
  - effect on nuclear detonations, 3-4
- WP**. See white phosphorus.